



# Title: RECENT ADVANCES OF GRAPHENE-BASED NANOFUIDS FOR THE APPLICATION IN SOLAR COLLECTORS

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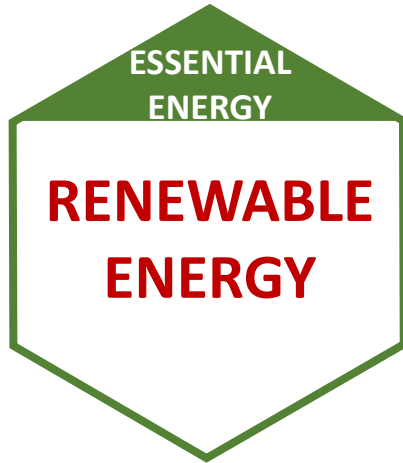
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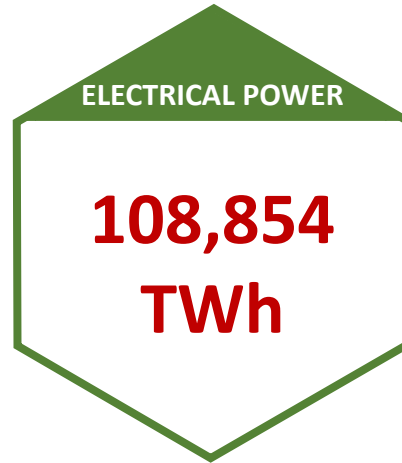
# Introduction



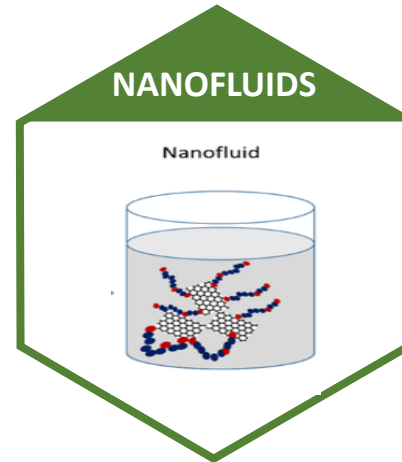
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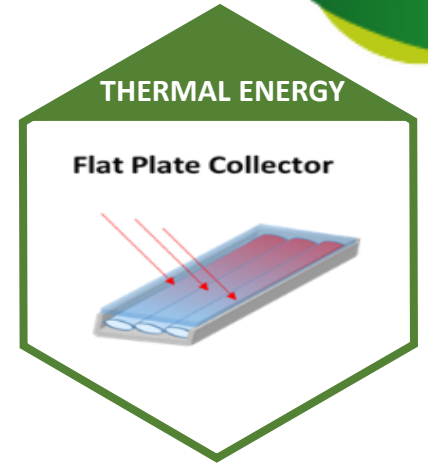
Verma et al. (2017)



Shamshirgaran et al. (2018)



Nagarajan et al. (2014)  
Chen et al.(2017)

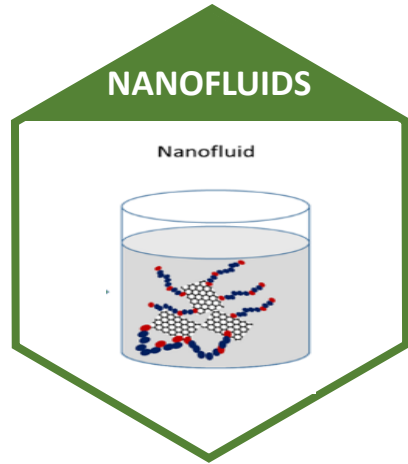


Mahian et al. (2021)

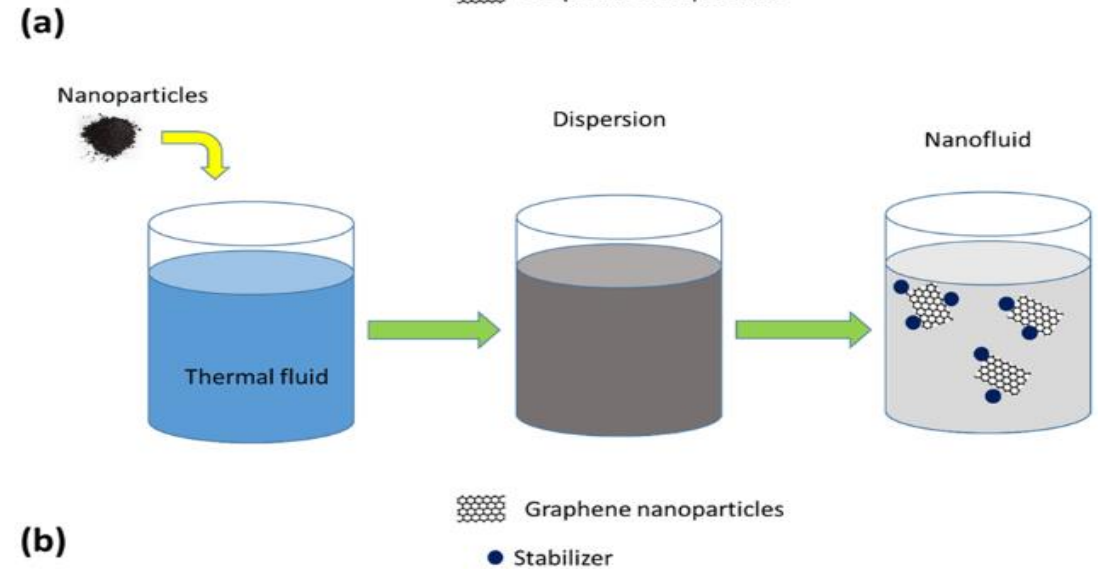
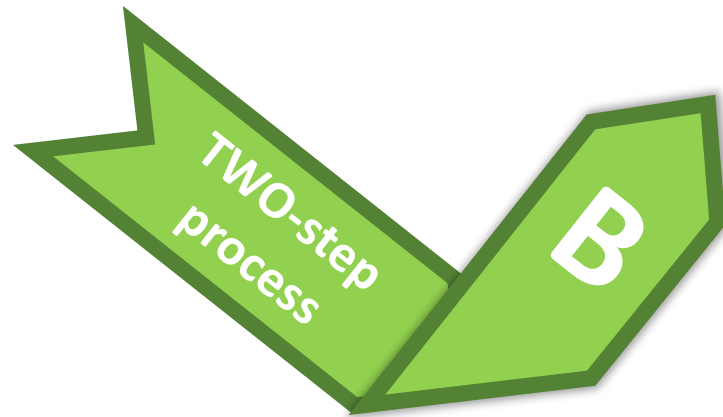
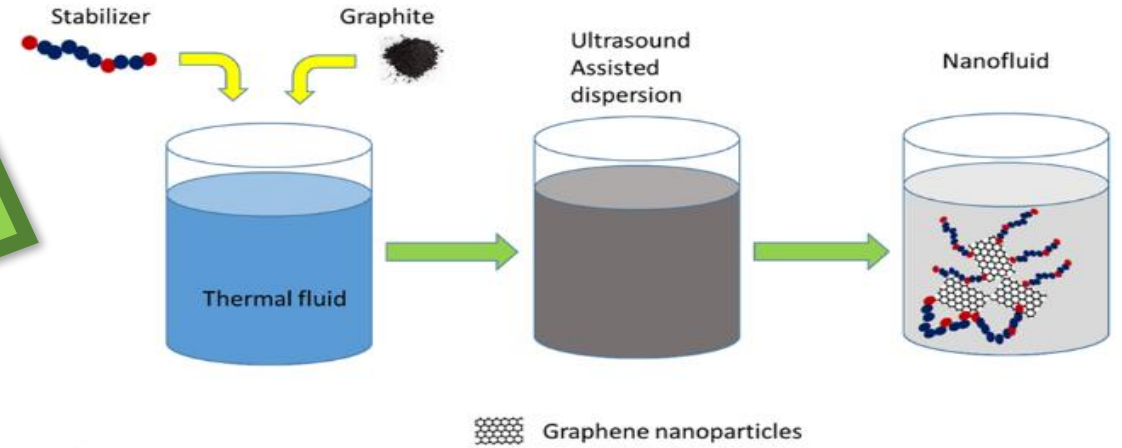


GRAPHENE  
NANOFLUIDS  
SOLAR COLLECTOR

# Nanofluids



Nagarajan et al. (2014)  
Chen et al. (2017)

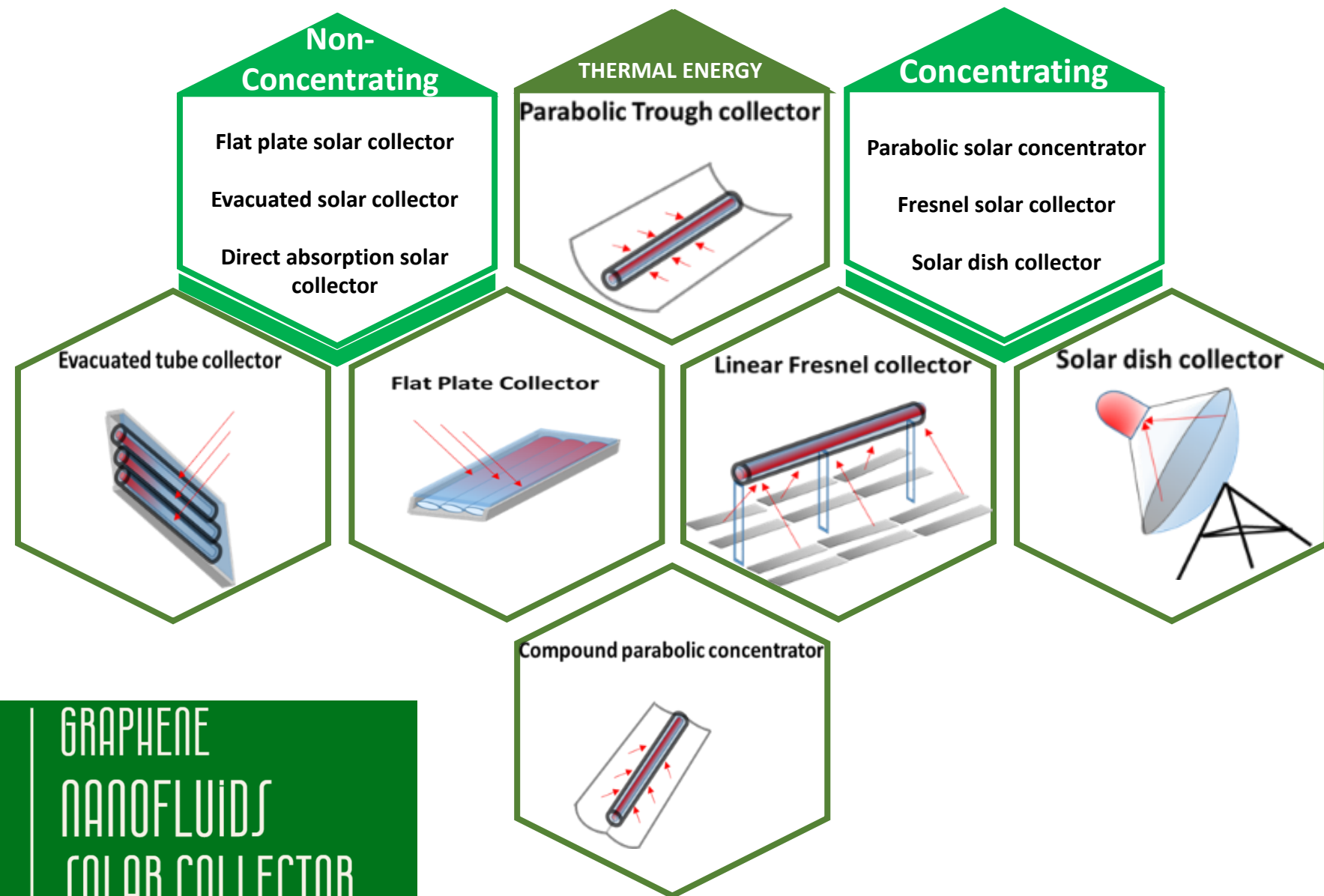


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Two-phase system

# Types of solar collectors



# Recent applications of graphene-based nanofluids in solar collectors



Bioucas et al. (2018)

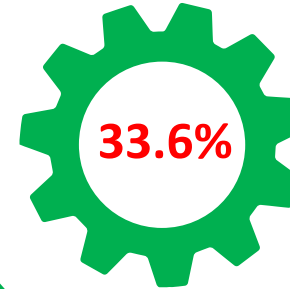
- Best performance in 0.1 wt.% graphene concentration
- Graphene and Water/ethylene glycol (70:30 % w/w) nanofluids



5.90%

Chen et al.(2017)

- Potential candidate for direct absorption solar collectors
- Water/reduced graphene oxide nanofluids



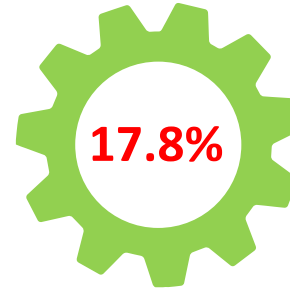
33.6%



25%

Shende & Ramaprabhu (2017)

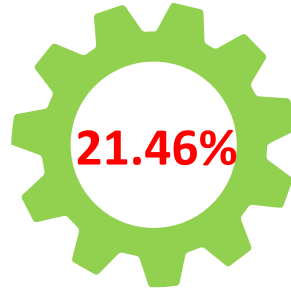
- Potential candidate for direct absorption solar collectors
- Graphene oxide/ethylene glycol nanofluids



17.8%

Verma et al. (2017)

- Flat plate solar collector
- Graphene volume concentration of 0.75
- Water/graphene nanofluids



21.46%

Wang et al. (2017)

- Potential candidate for direct absorption solar collectors
- Graphene/oil nanofluids

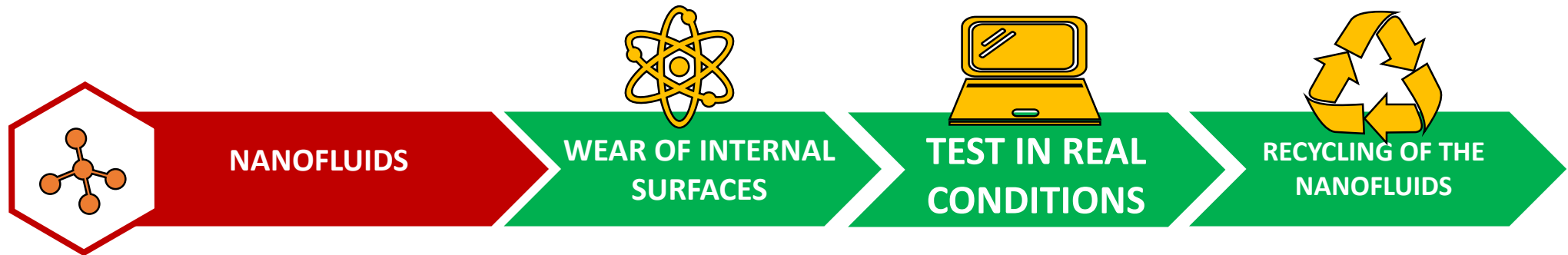
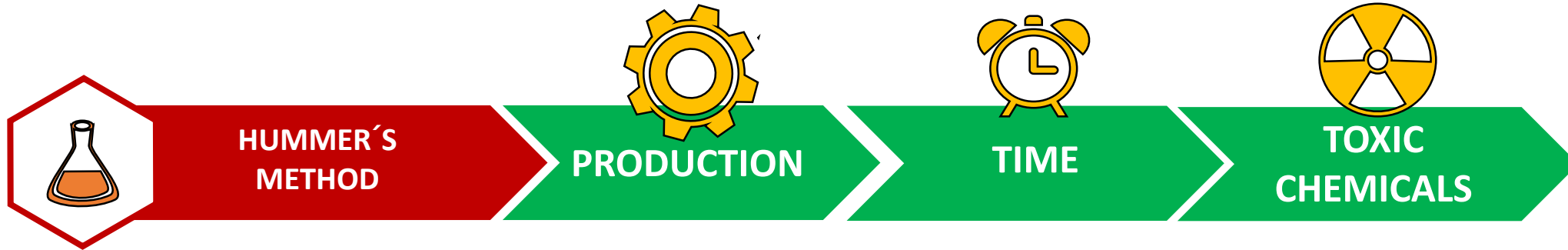



Thermal Enhancement



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# Current limitations of graphene based nanofluids



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